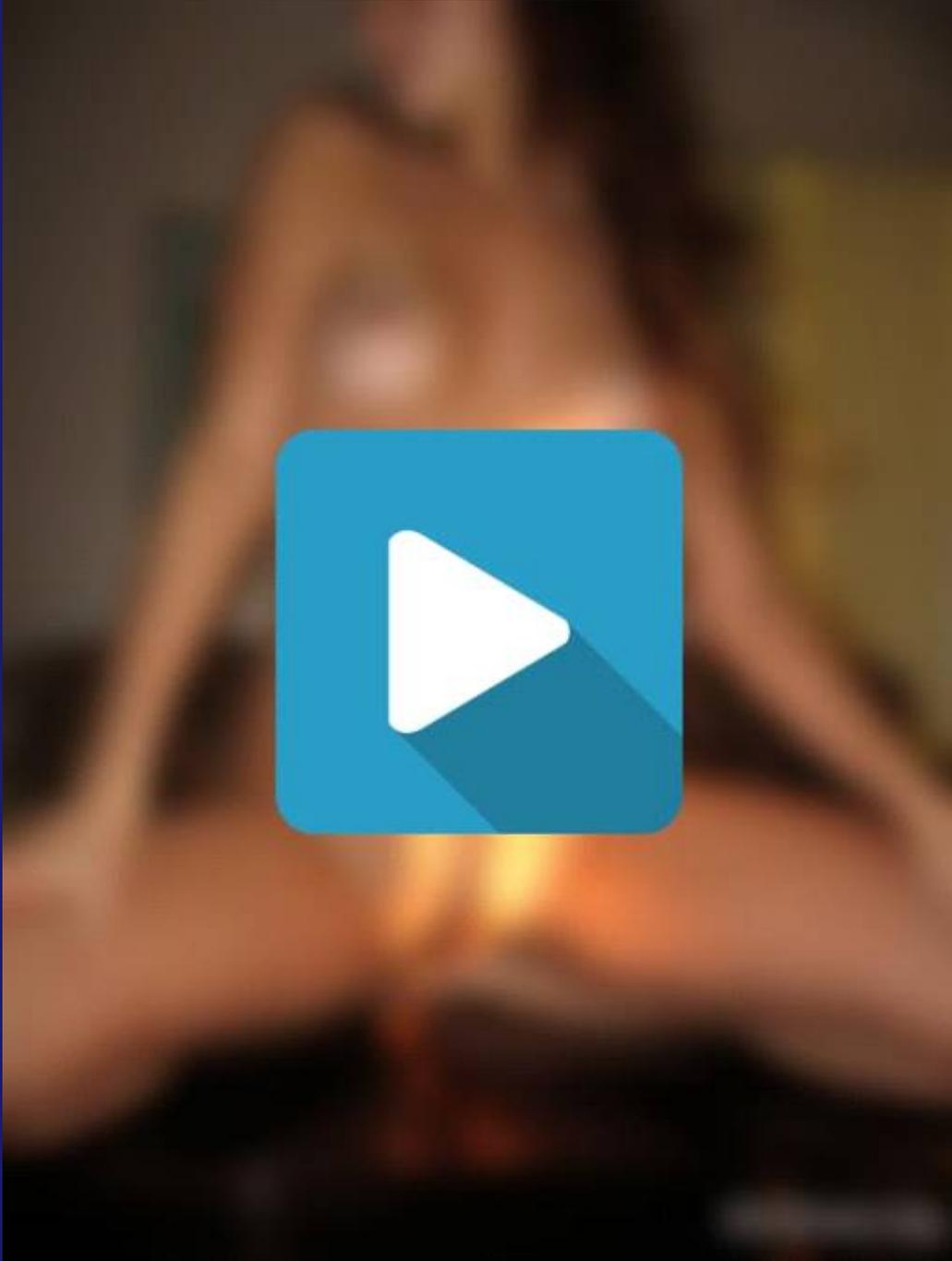


{bGmjF}

NEW #Ldtr7

[Updated : | Saturday 13, April | 3 hours : 8 minutes : 40 seconds Ago]



, chatroulette