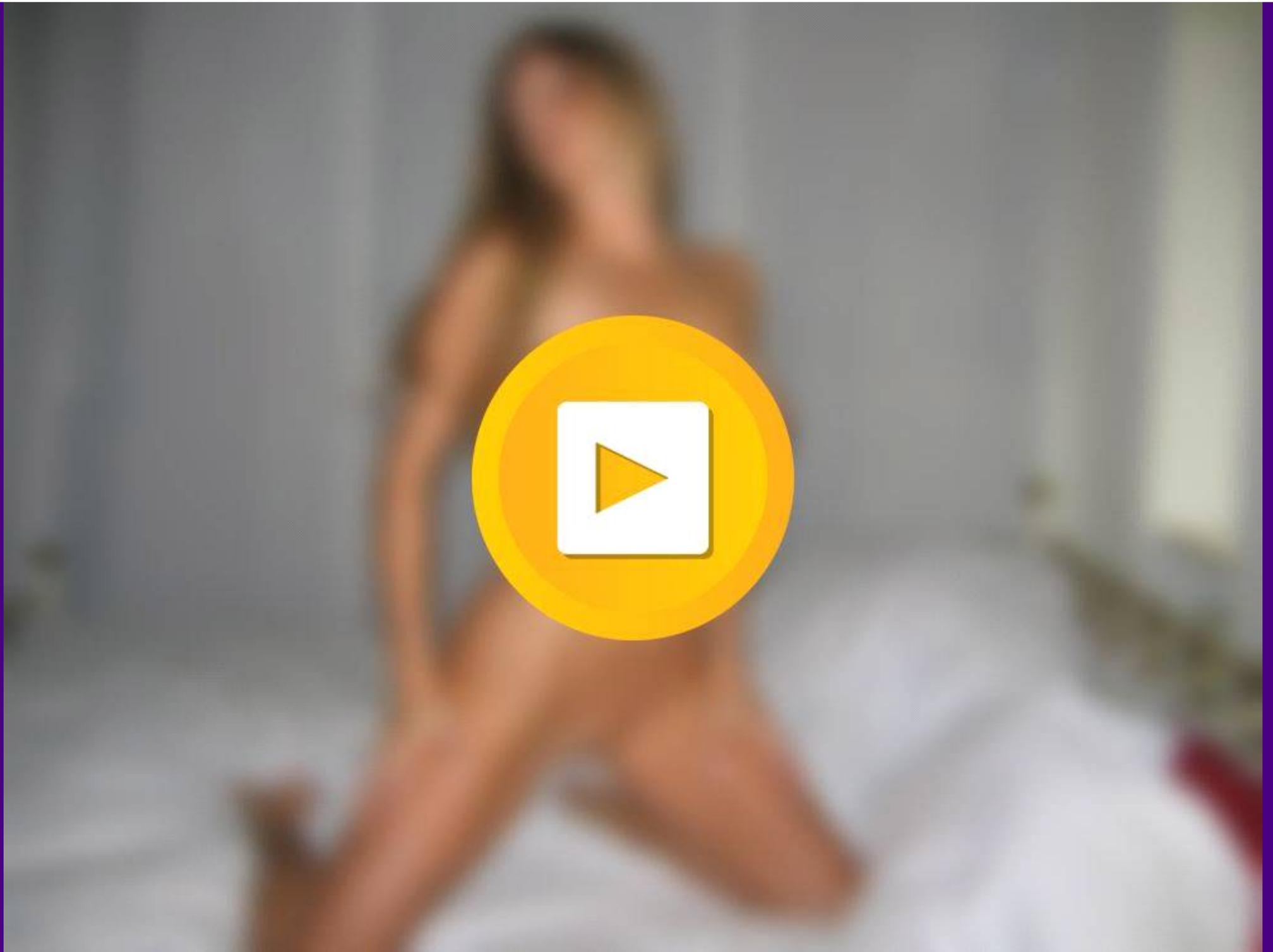
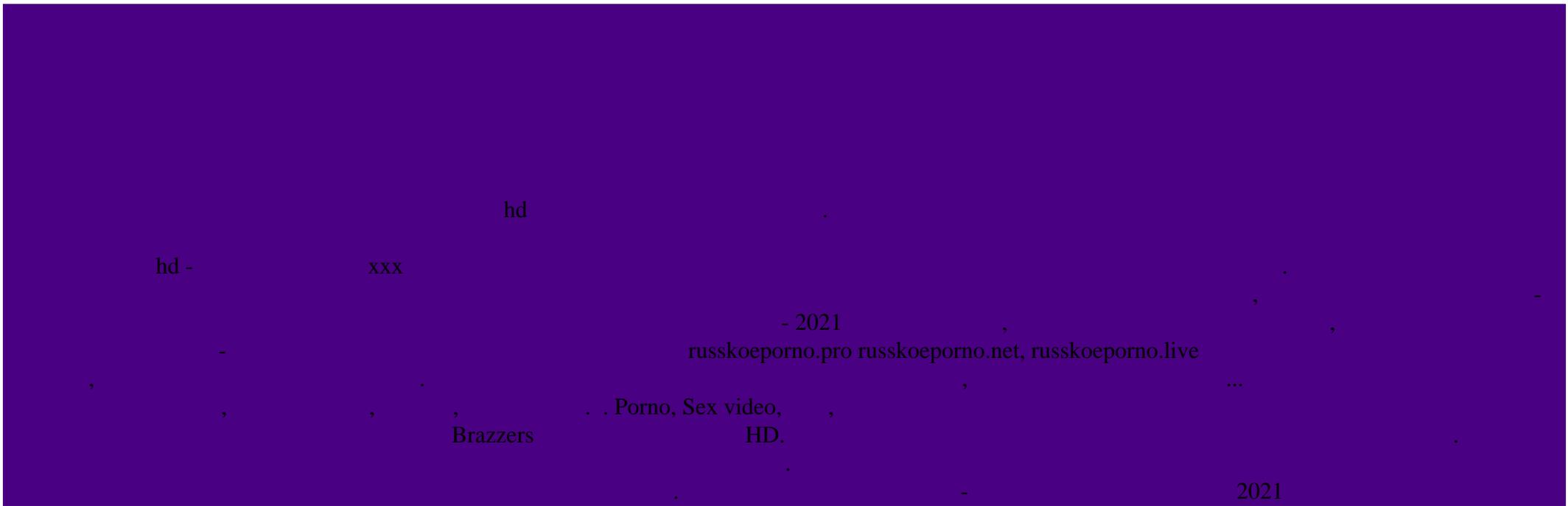


{HOLD}

NEW #9As9

[Updated : | Saturday 17,July | 6 hours : 11 minutes : 40 seconds Ago]





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Porno, Sex video, HD.

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