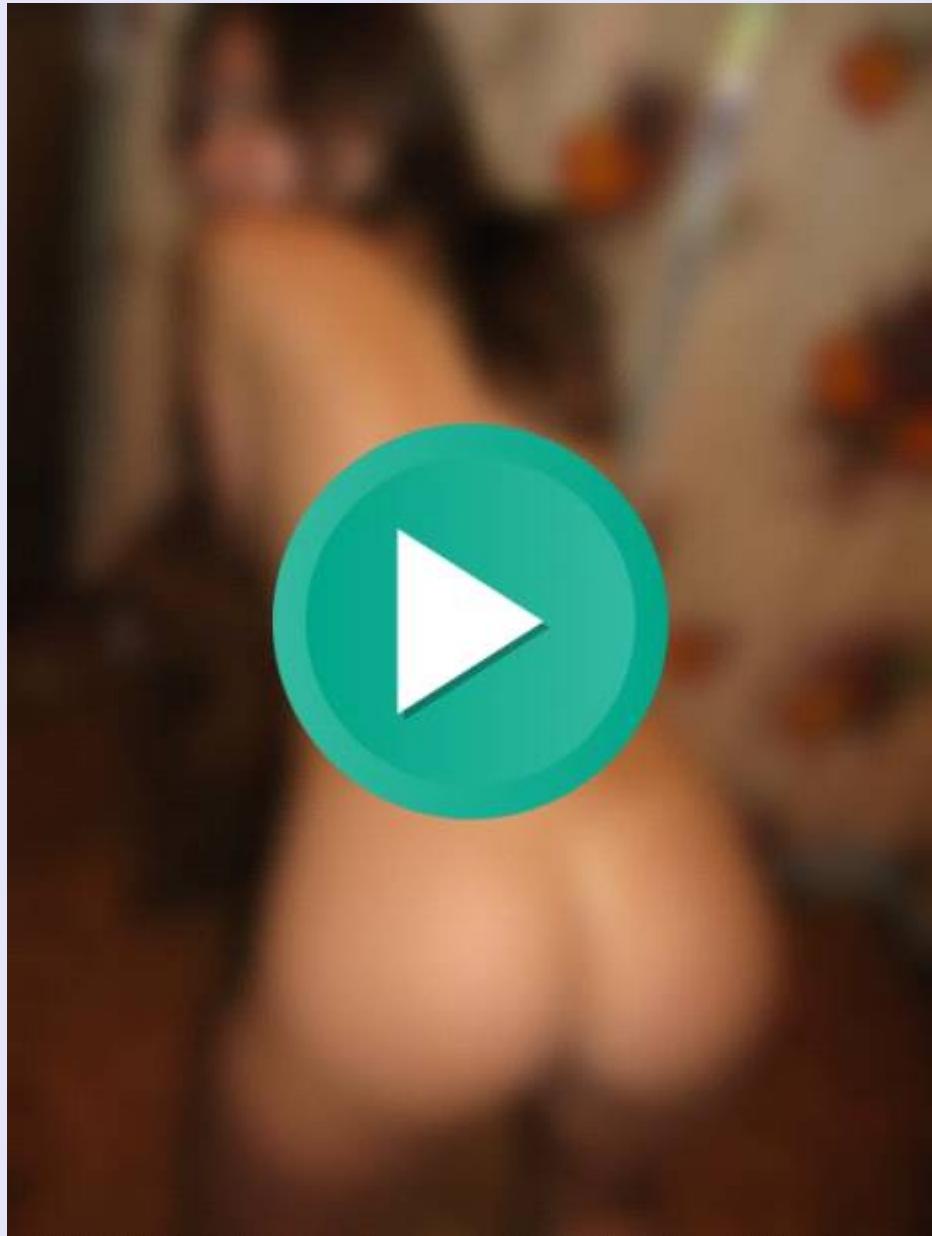


{ratOW}
NEW #

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[Updated : | Tuesday 27,April | 6 hours : 17 minutes : 54 seconds Ago]



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