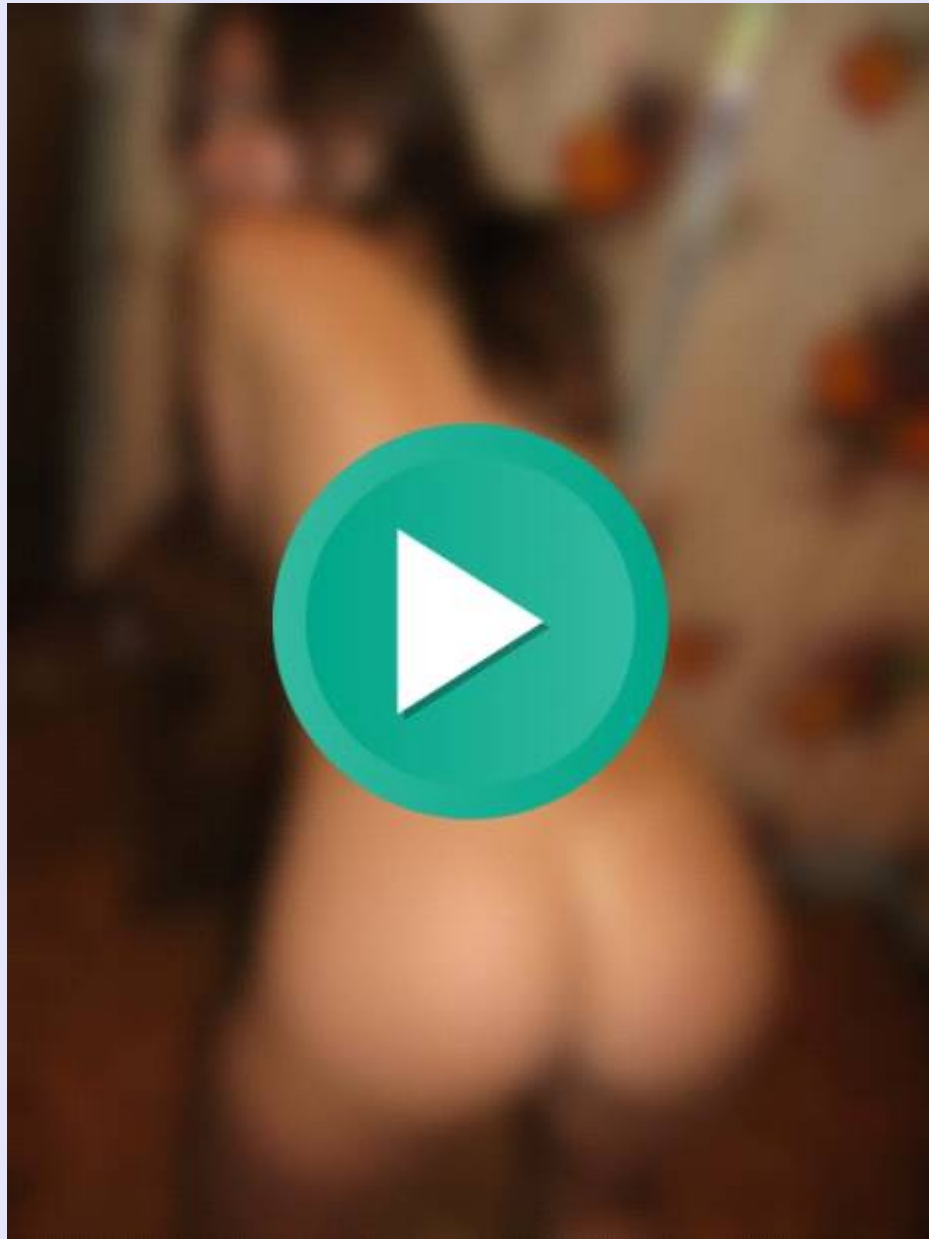


**\*{ratOW}\***

NEW #

**mYIPR**

**[Updated : | Tuesday 27, April | 6 hours : 17 minutes : 54 seconds Ago]**



, chatroulette