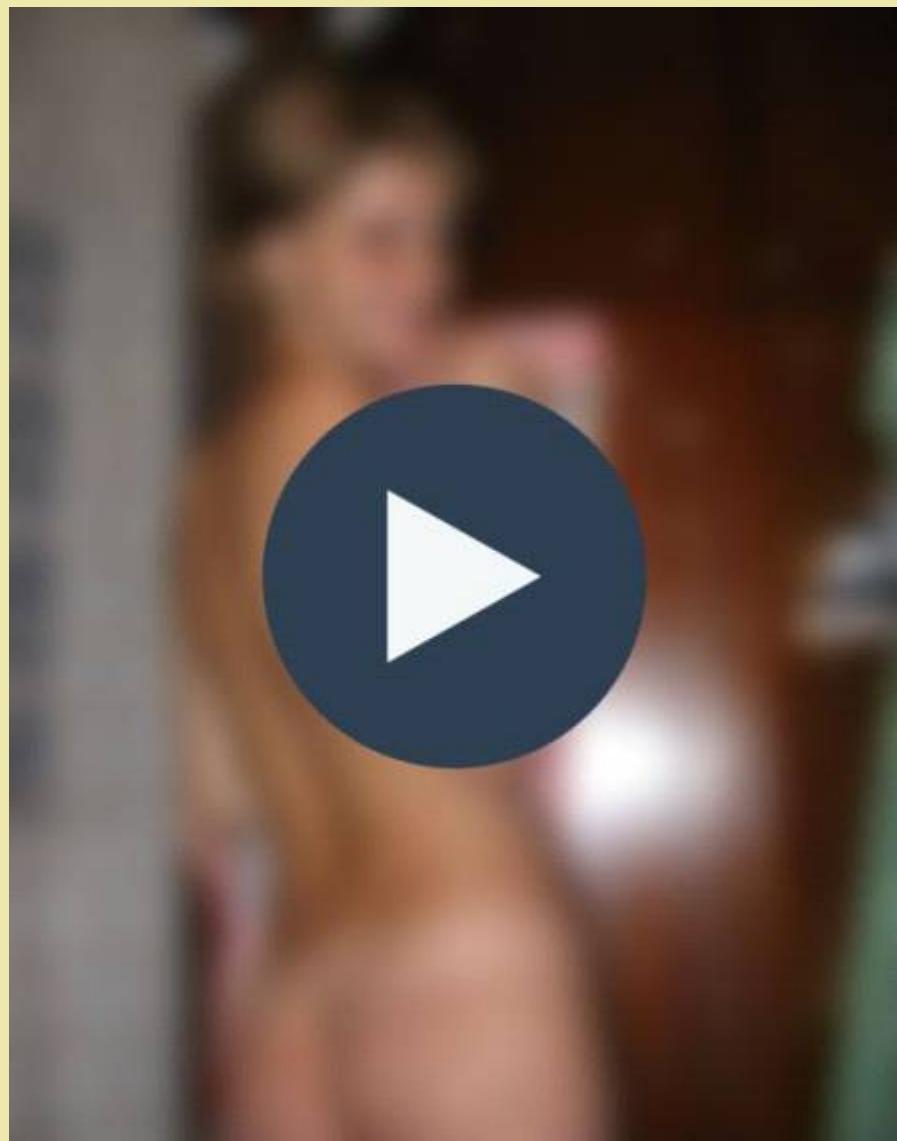


{y8ePs}
NEW #QDI3c

[Updated : | Thursday 16, December | 4 hours : 20 minutes : 31 seconds Ago]



, chatroulette

24.7.

CooMeet

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