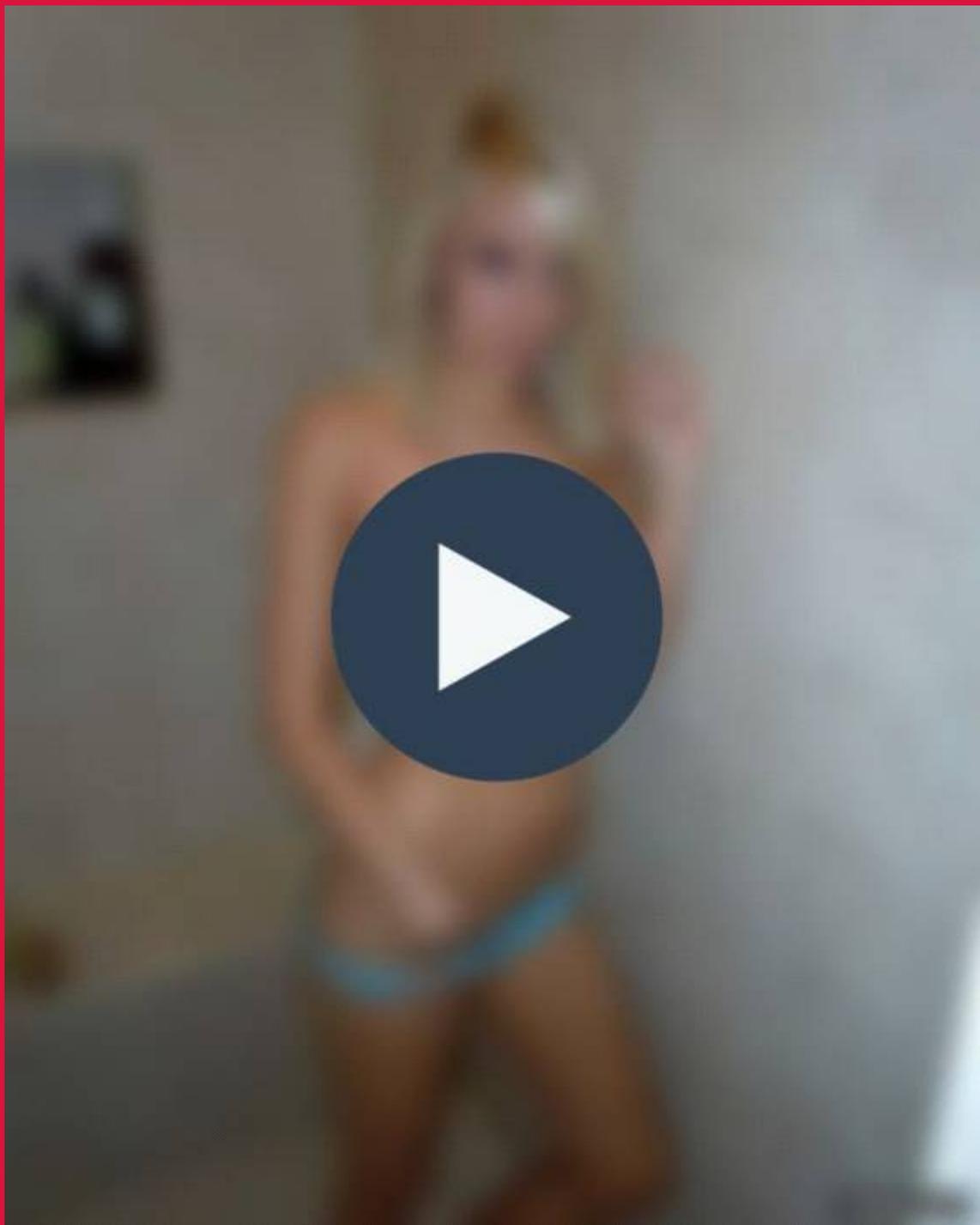


{IeXim}

2021 NEW #y9uK

[Updated : | Tuesday 9,November | 3 hours : 22 minutes : 46 seconds Ago]



2018

xxx

2019 hd

hd.