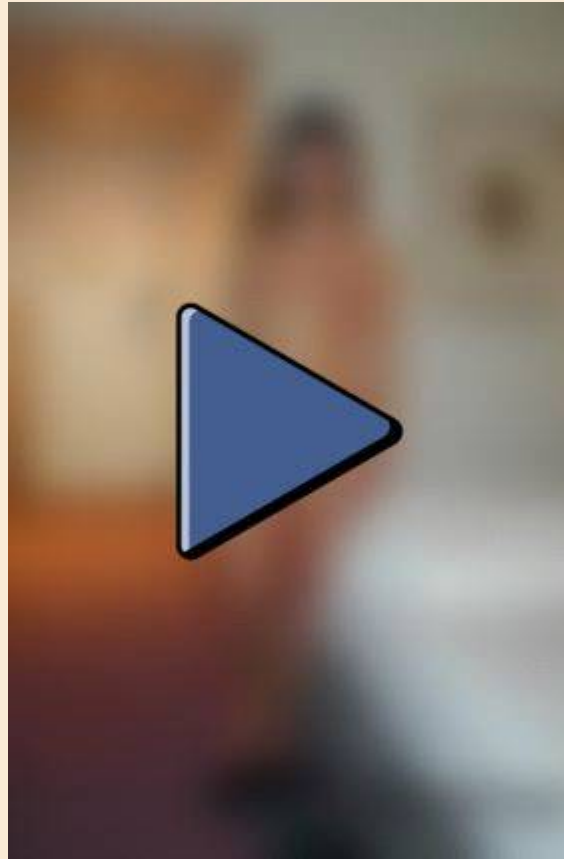


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[Updated : | Saturday 15, August | 10 hours : 35 minutes : 22 seconds Ago]



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