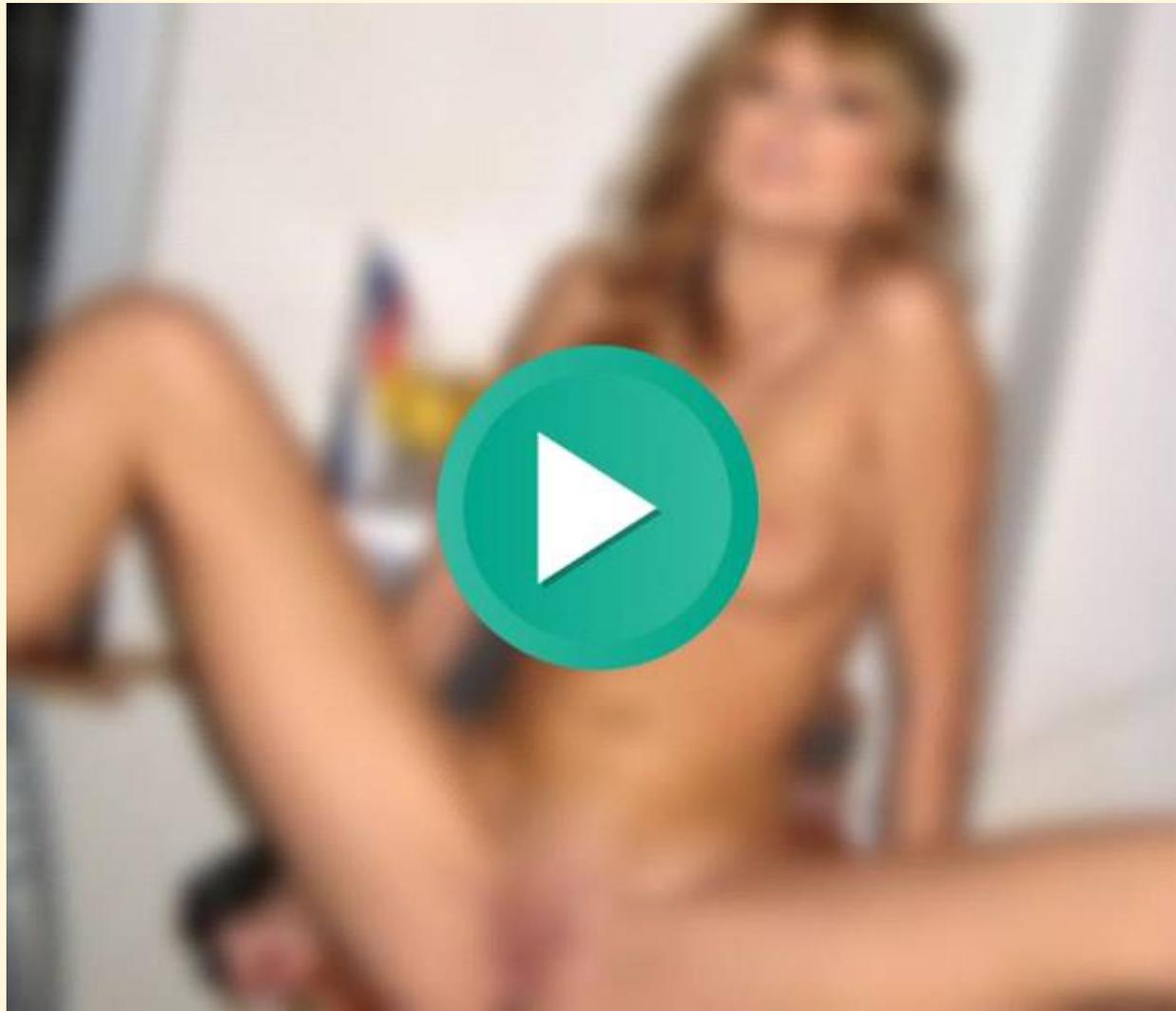


{j7MH}

NEW #VYLF

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HD Full HD.

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