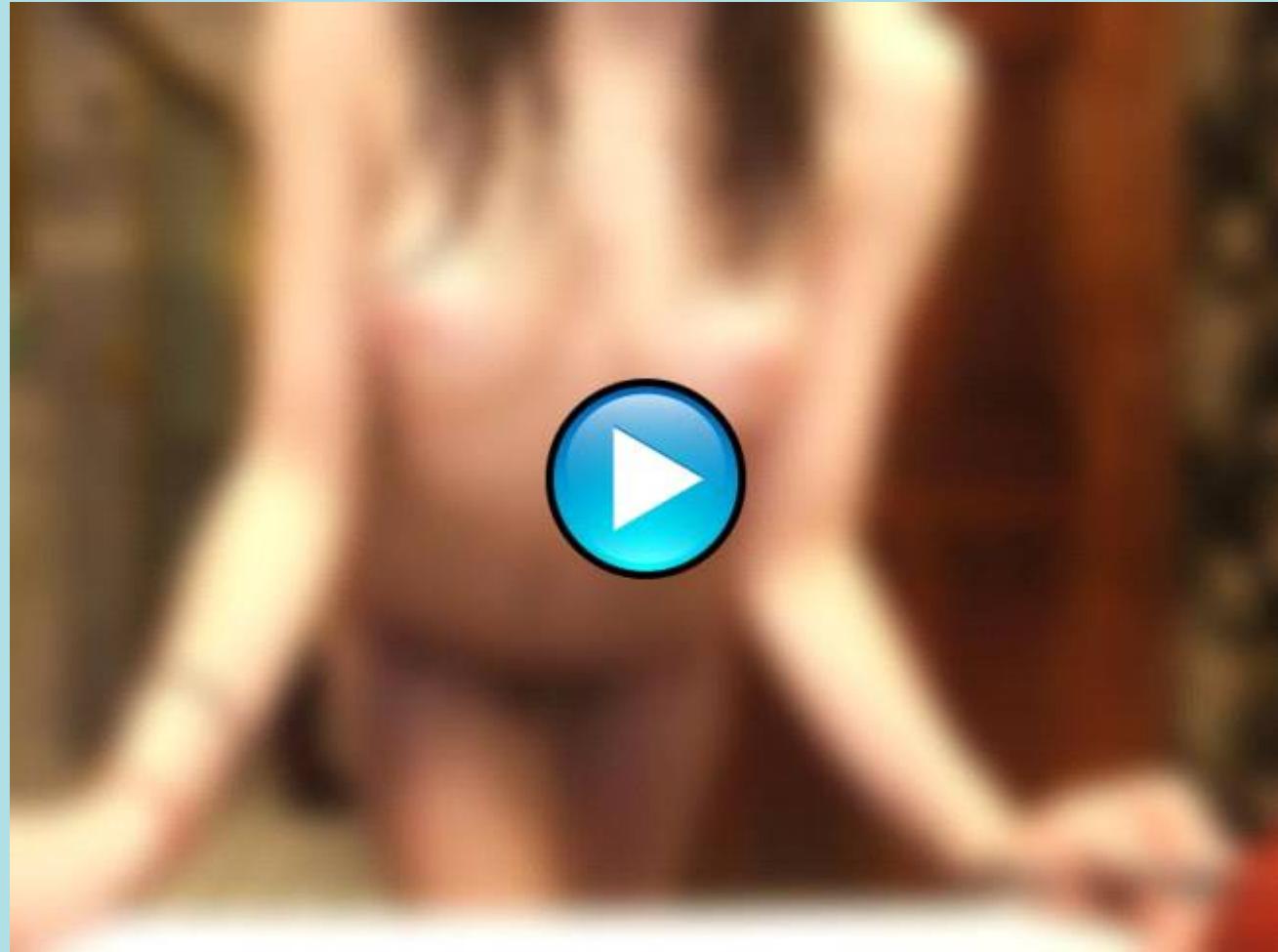


\*{7siq}\* 1

NEW #hwGXw

[Updated : | Tuesday 4,September | 7 hours : 1 minutes : 13 seconds Ago]



171

187 . No Strings Attached 171

...

187

porno-go.pro

40

,  
...  
...

HD