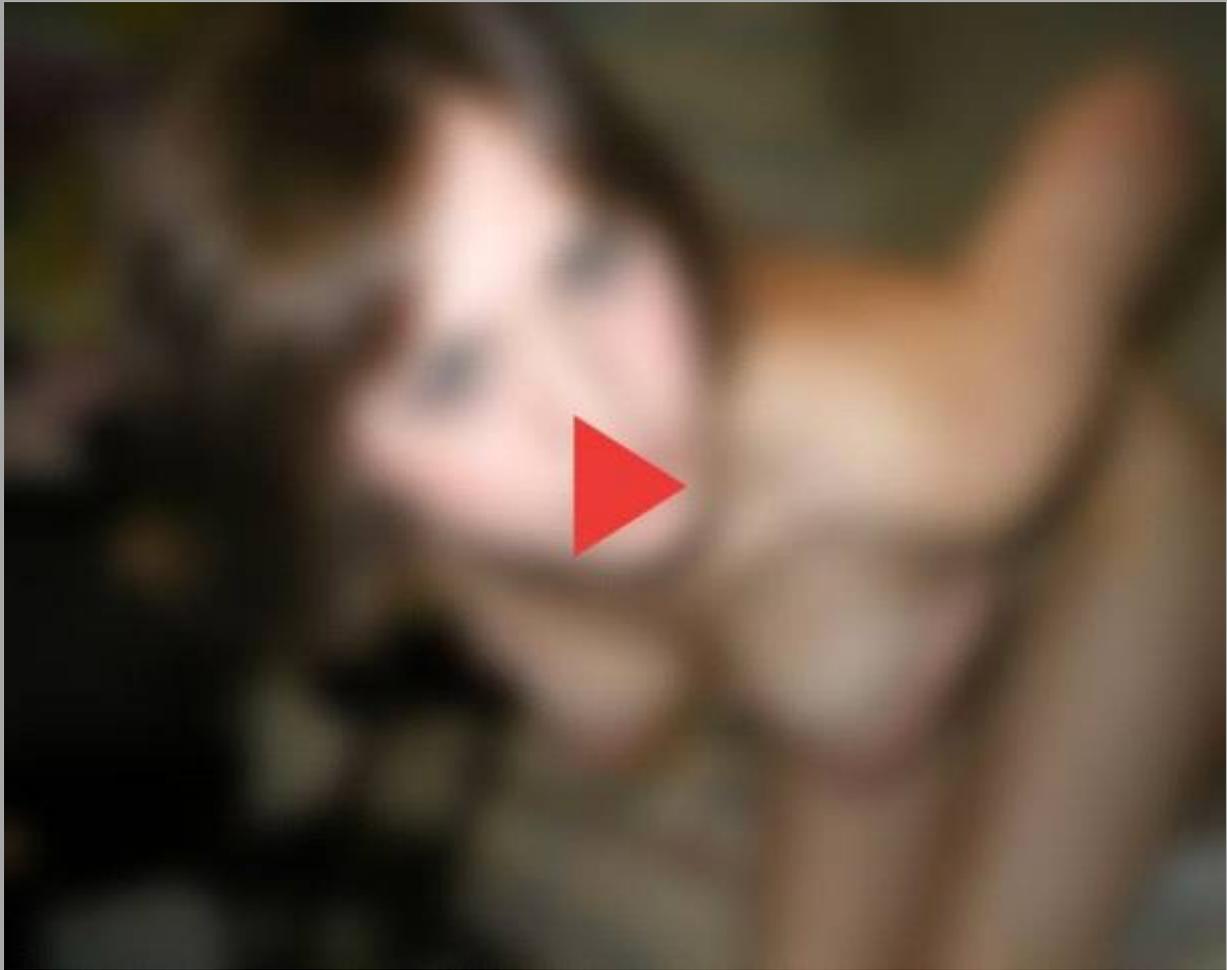


**\*{poHE6}\* porno**

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**X5kBN**

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